All Polish collector coins feature:

- face value
- image of the Eagle established as the state emblem of the Republic of Poland
- inscription: Rzeczpospolita Polska
- year of issue



Issuing collector items is an occasion to commemorate important historic figures and anniversaries, as well as to develop the interest of the public in Polish culture, science and tradition.

Information on the issue schedule can be found at the www.nbp.pl/monety website.

Should you have any questions, please contact our consultants at the following phone numbers: +48 22 185 91 59 and +48 22 185 13 03.

Collector coins issued by NBP are sold at NBP regional branches and in the NBP online shop.

On 11 May 2022, Narodowy Bank Polski will be putting into circulation a silver coin "30th Anniversary of the Establishment of the Polish Border Guard", with a face value of 10 złoty.

Narodowy Bank Polski is the central bank of the State, responsible for its monetary policy and price stability. The Bank's functions are described in the Constitution of the Republic of Poland and the Act on NBP. NBP holds the exclusive right to issue the currency of the Republic of Poland. As the central bank, it does not provide accounts for the general public, accept deposits from or extend loans to individuals. It acts as a banker to the State budget and public sector entities. NBP also holds and manages the foreign exchange reserves of the State. Finally, it functions as a banker to banks, creating conditions for the operation of the Polish banking system. Narodowy Bank Polski is one of the most important research and analytical centres in the fields of economics and financial markets. For more information on NBP visit: www.nbp.pl

Narodowy Bank Polski

We protect the value of Polish money



The Great Polish Economists

Jan Stanisław Lewiński



The Great Polish Economists – Jan Stanisław Lewiński

On 5 May 2022, Narodowy Bank Polski is putting into circulation a silver coin of the series "The Great Polish Economists" – Jan Stanisław Lewiński, with a face value of 10 złoty.

Jan Stanisław Lewiński (1885-1930) was an economist and university lecturer. He left Poland as a child. He studied in Antwerp, London, Berlin and Brussels. During World War I, he worked at one of the institutes at the Cologne University. In the times of the Second Polish Republic, he was a lecturer at the Catholic University of Lublin and the Higher School of Commerce (later: SGH Warsaw School of Economics). He published not only in his native language, but also in German and English. He died in a tragic accident in Vilnius.

Lewiński's scientific interests were very broad. His works focused on theoretical issues, economic history and the history of economic thought. In this field, he appreciated the most the achievements of the physiocrats and classical economics.

The author of *Zasady ekonomii politycznej* [Principles of Political Economy] tried to integrate the concepts of different economic schools. He indicated the need to take into account both theoretical factors and empirical aspects in the analysis of individual economic issues. For this reason, he perceived the dispute between the



Face value: 10 zł Metal: Ag 925/1000

Finish: proof

Diameter: 32.00 mm

Weight: 14.14 g
Edge (side): plain

Volume: up to 10,000 pcs.

Coin designer: Grzegorz Pfeifer

Issuer: NBP

The coins, commissioned by NBP, were struck by Mennica Polska S.A.

historical school and the classical school as barren. He assumed that all *a priori* assumptions must be confronted with the observation of reality, since a one-sided view would constitute a serious methodological error.

Lewiński considered economics as a science expressing the principle of economy, where certain fixed and unchangeable principles exist – as in the natural sciences. The accomplishment of the main social objective depends on the distribution and exchange of wealth obtained through the process of efficient production.

Lewiński's most significant works include the following books: L'evolution industrielle de

la Belgique [The Industrial Evolution of Belgium], Pieniądz, kredyt i ceny [Money, Credit and Prices], Twórcy ekonomii politycznej [The Founders of Political Economy] and Zasady ekonomii politycznej.

Grzegorz Jeż

The reverse of the coin features the image of Jan Stanisław Lewiński and the dates of his birth and death.

The obverse features a quotation from the work *Zasady ekonomii politycznej*.